

Vidya Vikas Mandal's
Shree Damodar College of Commerce & Economics
FYBCOM, Semester I, Supplementary Examination, May/June 2019
Commercial Arithmetic-I

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 80

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. All questions are compulsory (internal choice is provided).
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Non Programmable Calculator are allowed.

Q.1 Attempt the following:

[5X4]

- (a) Check whether the statement is contradiction : $\sim p \vee (p \wedge q)$.
- (b) Find the sum borrowed by Rohit from a bank on compound interest of 5% pa, to be calculated annually, if he had to pay back ₹26,460 after 2 years.
- (c) In how many ways can be letters of the word MATHEMATICS be arranged?
- (d) For an arithmetic progression with $a_{10} = 16$, find S_{19} .
- (e) If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$, find $A + 3B + 5I$, where I is identity matrix.

OR

Q. I Attempt the following:

[5X4]

- (v) Construct the truth table for $[p \wedge (p \implies q)] \implies q$.
- (w) If ₹2000 amounts to ₹2700 at simple interest in 5 years, find the rate of interest. Also find, if a sum of ₹6000 is kept at the same rate of interest, what will be the amount received after 8 years?
- (x) In how many ways a committee of 5 members can be selected from 6 men and 5 women, such that at least 4 women is to be included?
- (y) Find an A.P. whose 10^{th} term is 5 and 18^{th} term is 77.
- (z) Find x if $\begin{vmatrix} 2x+3 & -1 \\ -3x+3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

Q.2 Attempt the following:

[5X4]

- (a) Arjit deposited ₹10,000 at the end of each year for 10 years in a bank. The bank pays interest at 7% pa compounded semi-annually, what would be the sum to his credit at the end of that period.
- (b) If $A \cup B = \{a, b, c, d\}$, $A \cap B = \{b, c\}$, $A \cup C = \{a, b, c, f\}$ and $A \cap C = \{a, b\}$, Then find A , B and C .
- (c) Find the three numbers in G.P such that sum of first and second number is 16 and their product is 1728.

(d) Solve using determinants

$$4x - 3y = 17; 5x + y = 7.$$

(e) If ${}^nP_r = 504$ ${}^nC_r = 84$, find n and r .

OR

Q. II Attempt the following:

- (v) A person has taken a loan of ₹60,000 to be returned in 4 monthly installments at the rate of 10% pa compounded monthly. Find the EMI using the reducing balance method.
- (w) If $U = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ be the universal set, $A = \{a, e, i\}$, $B = \{e, o, u\}$ $C = \{a, i, u\}$, then verify $A \cap (B - C) = (A \cap B) - (A \cap C)$.
- (x) A sum of ₹72,800 is to be repaid in 6 monthly installments, such that each installment is three times the previous installment. Find the first and the last installments.
- (y) If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ a & b \end{bmatrix}$ and $A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, find the value of a and b .
- (z) If ${}^nC_7 = {}^nC_3$, find ${}^{21}C_n$.

Q.3 Attempt the following:

- (a) A housing society having 12 members wants to collect a sinking fund of ₹1,66,680 for repairs within a period of 3 years. If the rate of interest is 15% pa to be compounded yearly, how much yearly payment each member has to make towards the fund, so as to meet the requirements.
- (b) In a class of 60 students. 25 students play cricket and 20 students plays tennis and 10 students play both the games. Find the number of students who play neither.
- (c) Test the validity of the following argument:
Mohan will watch movie if and only if it is played in Inox. The movie is played in Inox therefore Mohan will watch the movie.
- (d) In how many ways can the letters of the word ' CONSTANT ' be arranged, so that the two vowels are always together?
- (e) Find the sum of the first 200 numbers of the series: 3, 6, 9,

OR

Q. III Attempt the following:

- (v) Find the present value of an investment of ₹2000 due in 6 years if money is worth 5% pa compounded semi-annually.
- (w) If $A =$ letter of the word " SUCCESS"; $B =$ letter of the word "STORIES". verify (i) $A \cup B = (A - B) \cup B$.
- (x) State the converse, inverse and contrapositive of the following conditional statements:
If Virat is the captain then we will win the match.
- (y) In how many ways can a committee of 5 be chosen from 10 candidates so as to include both the youngest and oldest.

(z)

Q.4 Attempt the following:

[5X4]

(a) The difference between simple and compound interest on a sum of money put out for 3 years at 20% pa is ₹1600. Find the sum.

(b) Find $|A|$, if $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 1 \\ -3 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$.

(c) Find the number of terms in the geometric progression 6, 12, 24, ..., 1536.

(d) Find the present value of an annuity of ₹2000, paid at the end of each year for 4 years, at 11% pa compounded half yearly.

(e) How many 4-digit numbers can be formed with the digits 1, 2, 5, 6, 7. How many of them are divisible by 5.

OR

Q. IV Attempt the following:

[5X4]

(v) In what time would a sum of money triple itself at simple interest of 8% pa?

(w) Find the inverse of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$.

(x) Find three numbers in A.P. whose sum is 15 and the product is 45.

(y) Find the effective rate of interest when the interest is compounded at 10% pa payable quarterly.

(z) In an examination paper on Mathematics 6 questions are set. In how many different ways can you choose 4 questions to answer? If however, question number 1 is made compulsory, in how many ways can you select to answer 4 questions in all.
