

Vidya Vikas Mandal's  
Shree Damodar College of Commerce & Economics, Margao, Goa  
FYBCOM, Semester II, May/June Supplementary Examination 2018  
**COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC-II**

Duration: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Start each new question on a fresh page.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks
4. Graph paper is provided by request.

Q.1 Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

- a Find the equation of a line having slope 3 and passing through the point (4,1).
- b Find the derivative of the following w.r.t  $x$  if
- i)  $y = x^8 + 30 + \frac{1}{x^4}$                       ii)  $y = 3^x + e^x$
- c If  $f(x) = 2(x + 1)$  and  $g(x) = x + 10$ , find  $f(g(x))$  and  $g(f(x))$ .
- d Evaluate the following integrals:
- i)  $\int (e^x + 5 + \frac{1}{x} + x^2) dx$
- e Company A makes a profit of Rs 500 on a refrigerator of cost price Rs 5000, company B makes a profit of Rs 600 on a refrigerator of cost price Rs 8000. Find which company is making a better percentage profit.

**OR**

Q.I Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

- v Show that the lines with equations  $2y = x + 1$  and  $3x - 6y - 8 = 0$  are parallel.
- w Find the derivative of the following w.r.t  $x$  if
- i)  $y = x^{-6} - \sqrt{x}$     ii)  $y = \frac{\log x}{x}$
- x Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $B = \{5, 7, 9\}$ . Determine (i)  $A \times B$  (ii)  $B \times A$   
(iii) Is  $A \times B = B \times A$ ? (iv) Is  $n(A \times B) = n(B \times A)$ ? Give reasons.
- y Evaluate the following integrals:
- i)  $\int_1^6 \left( \log x + \frac{3}{x} \right) dx$
- z Mukund scores 75% or 60 marks in the Mathematics test. Find the maximum marks for this test.

Q.2 Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

- a Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 + 4x - 12}{x^2 - 2x}$ .
- b If the total cost function is given by  $C = 4x^2 + 5x + 2$ , find the average cost and marginal cost when  $x = 2$ .
- c Solve graphically, the following L.P. Problem.  
Maximize  $z = 800x + 300y$   
subject to :  $4x + 6y \leq 120$ ,  $10x + 3y \leq 180$ ,  $x \geq 0$ ,  $y \geq 0$ .

- d For the function  $f(x, y) = x^2 + 3xy + y^2$ . Find  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  at (1, 2).  
 e The ratio of the present age of a father to that of his son is 5 : 3. Ten years hence the ratio would be 3 : 2. Find their present ages.

OR

Q.II Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

v If  $f$  is continuous at  $x = 3$  where

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= x^2 - x + a & 0 \leq x \leq 3 \\ &= 5x & 3 < x \leq 4 \end{aligned}$$

find  $a$ .

w Find out when  $f(x) = x^3 - 27x + 10$  is increasing and decreasing on  $\mathbb{R}$ .

x Formulate the LPP:

A company produces soft drinks that have a contract which requires that a minimum of 80 units of the chemical A and 60 units of the chemical B to be present in each bottle of the drink. The chemicals are available in a prepared mix from two suppliers S and T. Supplier S has a mix of 4 units of A and 2 units of B that cost Rs. 10. Supplier T has a mix of 1 unit of A and 1 unit of B that costs Rs. 4. How many mixes from S and T should the company purchase to minimize the cost and honor the contract requirements?

y For  $f(x, y) = x^2 + 2xy - y^2 + 10$ , find  $f(x, y)$ , when

(i)  $x = 2$  (ii)  $y = 1$  (iii)  $(x, y) = (2, 1)$ .

z Monthly incomes of Ram and Rahim are in the ratio 5 : 7 and their monthly expenditures are in the ratio 7 : 11. If each of them saves Rs.60 per month. Find their monthly income.

Q.3 Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

a On 20% discount sale, an article cost Rs. 596. What was the original price of the article.

b Find the equation of a line passing through the points A (1, 6) and B (-5, 0).

c The marginal cost function of manufacturing  $x$  units of a product is  $5 + 16x - 3x^2$ . The total cost of producing 5 items is Rs. 500. Find the total cost function.

d If  $y = \log(6x^2 + 2x + 1)$ . Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ .

e Find the point on the  $x$  axis whose distance from (7, 5) is 13 units.

OR

Q.III Attempt the following: (5 X 4 = 20)

v A shopkeeper marks his goods 20% above cost price, but allows 30% discount for cash. Find his net loss percent.

w Show that P(1, 4), Q (4, 6) and R (10, 10) are collinear.

x If a marginal revenue function is given as  $MR = 10x^2 + 6x - 3$ , find an expression for the total revenue function (TR).

y If  $y = e^x - 3x^2 + 10000$  Find  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ .

z AB is the diameter of a circle with center C. If A = (1, -2) and C = (-3, 4), find the coordinates of B.

Q.4 Attempt the following:

(5 X 4 = 20)

- a Three persons can fit an AC unit in the house in 2 hours, one person fell ill before the work started, how long would the work take now?
- b Find the equation of the line through (3,1) and parallel to the line with equation  $2x - y = 4$ .
- c If marginal revenue (MR) = 50 and the elasticity of demand w.r.t price is 5, find the price.
- d If the demand function for a certain commodity is  $80 - 3x^2$ , find the demand consumer's surplus at  $x = 5$ .
- e Find the extreme values of the function  $f(x) = x^4 - 4x$ .

OR

Q.IV Attempt the following

(5 X 4 = 20)

- v 5 pipes are required to fill a petrol tank in 2 hrs 20 mins. How long will it take if 4 pipes of the same type are used.
- w If (3, k) lies on the line joining (-1,4) and (2,5), find k.
- x A manufacturer sells  $x$  items at a price  $p = 310 - x$ . The total cost of producing these items is  $C(x) = x^2 + 30x + 5$ . Find  $x$  for which the profit is maximized.
- y Evaluate:  $\int_1^2 (1 + x^2 - x^3) dx$ .
- z Find the derivative of the following w.r.t  $x$  if  $y = (x + 5)\log x + (x+1)(3x^2)$ .