

Vidya Vikas Mandal's  
Shree Damodar College of Commerce & Economics Margao-Goa  
F.Y.B.Com Semester- II, Semester End Examination, April 2019  
Managerial Economics (Old Course)

**Duration: 2 hours**

**Max. Marks: 80 marks**

**Instructions:** *Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.*

*Start each question on a fresh page*

*All questions are compulsory*

**Q1.** Write short notes on (Any 4) (16)

- a. Four features of Monopoly.
- b. Loss leader pricing.
- c. Collusive Oligopoly.
- d. Going rate pricing.
- e. Customary pricing method.
- f. Revenue curves of a firm in perfect competition.

**Q2.** Write short notes on (Any 4) (16)

- a. Safety margin.
- b. Sources of business risks.
- c. Social cost benefits analysis.
- d. Major objectives of the profit policies of the firm.
- e. Meaning & nature of profit.
- f. Limitations of break even analysis.

**Q3. A)** Explain how the firms attain equilibrium under monopolistic competition. Explain the importance of selling costs in monopolistic competition. (12)

**OR**

**B)** Explain the short run or long run equilibrium of a firm under perfect competition. (12)

**Q4. A)** Explain the full cost pricing method and marginal cost pricing method and list their merits and demerits. (12)

**OR**

**B)** Explain the following (6x2=12)

- i) Market skimming price and market penetration price.
- ii) Pricing over the life cycle of the product.

**Q5. A)** What is Break Even Analysis? Explain the Break Even point with the help of a diagram and list the different uses of BEA.

(12)

**OR**

**B) i)** Calculate the break even point in sales units and sales in rupee from the following information (6)

Price per unit Rs. 20/-

Variable Cost

Per unit Rs. 8/-

Total fixed Cost Rs. 12,000/-

**P.T.O**

- B) ii) Calculate the safety margin based on budgeted sales and actual sales in terms of percentage value and money value. (6)

**Q6.** A) What is cost of capital? Explain the different methods used to estimate cost of capital for projects. (12)

**OR**

B) Explain briefly (6x2=12)

- i) Pay back method of project evaluation.
- ii) Profit limiting factors affecting the firms profit.